



*Training Course:  
Process Plant Equipment and Connected Piping*

*17 - 28 November 2024  
Alexandria (Egypt)*

## Training Course: Process Plant Equipment and Connected Piping

Training Course code: EN6053 From: 17 - 28 November 2024 Venue: Alexandria (Egypt) - Training Course Fees: 7585 € Euro

### Introduction

Petroleum refineries, petrochemical and process plants have hundreds of pieces of equipment and thousands of meters of piping that handle hazardous and corrosive fluids and operate at wide ranges of temperatures and pressures. Plant integrity and reliability can only be achieved if this equipment and connected piping are designed properly and they remain fit for continued service between scheduled turnarounds.

The design and fabrication of process equipment and piping systems are carried out in accordance with industry codes and standards. Fabrication and welding processes are subjected to defined examinations and inspections to ensure that any deficiencies found are resolved so as to meet the acceptance criteria of the respective codes.

Once the new equipment and piping are put in service, they get exposed to the process fluids and start to undergo deterioration such as corrosion at various rates depending on the materials of construction and service conditions. It is therefore essential to know their current condition and the degradation rate so that appropriate repairs and maintenance can be carried out in a timely manner to prevent failures. Effective inspection and evaluation of the inspection data are vital for this purpose. The integrity of the plant cannot be achieved without effective inspection.

Regular and reliable inspections are an integral part of any effective industrial plant maintenance program. The success of such a program relies greatly on the Non-Destructive Inspection NDT or NDE or NDI techniques used. Non-destructive inspection NDT techniques detect flaws that can cause potential failure in the future. This way, NDT provides information on the integrity of the pipeline as well as a measure of its current safety margin. Hence, it is important to understand the scope and limitations of the common and advanced NDE tools that are available in order to maximize the effectiveness of each of the scheduled inspection activities.

Furthermore, in today's competitive environment plant operators need to reduce maintenance costs by minimizing downtime. Effective inspection contributes significantly to this objective.

In this comprehensive and integrated course, you will gain a clear understanding of the damage and degradation mechanisms that affect process equipment and piping and progressively adversely affect their condition and fitness for continued service. You will also understand that effective inspection is the backbone of plant integrity and that it has significant impact on EHS and financial performance of the company. The course will increase your awareness of industry codes and best practices related to inspection, repair and alteration of process equipment and piping including ASME BPVC and various API codes, standards and recommended practices. The course also provides a sound and concise coverage of fitness-for-service assessment methodologies and API/ASME FFS standards to enable making run/repair/replace decision about the damaged equipment/piping. The course then covers the main industry codes and practices for repairs and alterations to enable you to achieve business focused repairs and lower maintenance costs.

### Course Objectives of Process Plant Equipment and Connected Piping

The objectives of the course are:

- To increase delegates awareness of the degradation and damage that affects equipment and piping in service and that knowledge of their condition and remaining safe life are crucial for safe and reliable plant

operation.

- To highlight the important function and significance of effective inspection on plant integrity, financial and EHS performance.
- To make delegates aware of the benefits of risk-based inspection RBI and maximizing non-intrusive inspections NII on improved reliability and reduced maintenance costs.
- To provide a clear understanding of the fundamentals of nondestructive inspection and the major NDT methods, their capabilities, and limitations.
- To make it clear that all deficiencies found by inspections must be evaluated and that some of the deficiencies may be deemed to be acceptable obviating the need for immediate repairs.
- To provide methodologies for performing fitness-for-service assessments of damaged equipment/piping with the objective of making run/repair/replace decisions.
- To increase awareness of applicable industry codes and best practices covering inspection, repair, and alteration of process equipment and piping.

## Course Benefits of Process Plant Equipment and Connected Piping

- The delegates will gain sound and integrated understanding of the key aspects relating to inspection of process equipment and piping throughout their life cycle, and that inspection is the backbone of plant integrity.
- They will gain a better understanding of the intent of the major industry codes and best practices pertaining to inspection, fitness-for-service assessment and repairs of process equipment and piping.
- Delegates will achieve a clear understanding and skills to perform fitness-for-service assessments and thus make value-added contributions to the company performance through technically sound and business-focused run/repair/replace recommendations.
- The delegates will gain a better understanding of the common repair methods and their advantages and limitations to safeguard against related failure and to avoid excessive repair costs.

## Course Results of Process Plant Equipment and Connected Piping

- The company will achieve improved reliability through the implementation of effective inspection strategies including risk-based inspection, optimum non-intrusive inspection and use of advanced NDT methodologies.
- The company will achieve a measurable reduction in failure incidents and consequently improved EHS performance through effectively evaluating and ensuring pressure equipment and piping are fit for continued service between scheduled turnarounds.
- By using best industry practices for effective inspection, fitness-for-service assessment, and business-focused repairs the company will be able to achieve lower maintenance and repair costs while simultaneously improving reliability and complying with applicable codes and standards, and other regulatory requirements.

## Course Outlines of Process Plant Equipment and Connected Piping

### Day 1:

- Introduction to inspection in process plants
- Significance of inspection throughout the life cycle
- Inspection: Why, What, Where, How, When?
- The real function of inspection
- Regulatory requirements and their impact on plant integrity, safety, reliability, and business performance

### Day 2:

- Inspection and the construction codes
- Manufacturing, fabrication, and repair/alteration deficiencies
- QA/QC requirements in fabrication and welding
- ASME BPVC requirements: Examination vs. inspection
- ASME Code Case 2235-3 for Use of Ultrasonic Examination in Lieu Of Radiography
- Fraudulent/substandard materials in code construction

#### Day 3:

- Degradation and damage mechanisms affecting pressure equipment and piping
- Overview of API 571: Damage Mechanisms Affecting Fixed Equipment in the Refining Industry
- Areas of vulnerability in petroleum refineries
- Injection points
- Corrosion under insulation CUI
- Soil-to-air interface

#### Day 4:

- The integrity of structures and supports
- In-service inspection: the big picture
- Non-Intrusive Inspections
- Shutdown inspections
- Inspector qualification and competence
- API inspector certification
- API Body of Knowledge

#### Day 5:

- Inspection strategies and systems
- External and internal inspections: limitations, costs, and benefits
- Inspection plans and procedures
- Statutory requirements
- Risk-based inspection RBI: fundamentals and benefits
- Overview of API RP 580: Risk-Based Inspection
- Overview of API RP 581: Risk-Based Inspection Technology

#### Day 6:

- Non-destructive testing NDT
- Highlights of main NDT methods and their application
- Overview of ASME BPVC Section V: Nondestructive Examination
- Advanced Inspection Techniques and best practices
- Guided Wave Ultrasonic Long Range Inspection
- Advanced Phased Array for weld inspection
- On-line monitoring - Sensors typically used are strain gauges, thermocouples, displacement transducers, and pressure transducers

#### Day 7:

- Case studies: Equipment incidents resulting from inadequate inspection
- Pressure vessel inspection: API 572, API 510
- Fired boilers and heaters inspection

- API 573: Inspection of Fired Boilers and Heaters
- ABSA AB 507: Guidelines for the Inspection of Installed fired Heaters
- FTIS - Furnace tube inspection system Quest TruTec

Day 8:

- Inspection of Heat Exchangers, Condensers & Fin Fan Coolers Tubes
- Aboveground storage tanks inspection
- ANSI/API RP 575: Guidelines and Methods for Inspection of Existing Atmospheric and Low-pressure Storage Tanks, Second Edition
- STI SP001: Standard for Inspection of Aboveground Storage Tanks
- API 653: Tanks Inspection, Repair, Alteration, and Reconstruction
- API 12R1: Setting, Maintenance, Inspection, Operation, and Repair of Tanks in Production Service

Day 9:

- Piping and components inspection
- API 574: Inspection Practices for Piping System Components
- API 570: Piping Inspection Code: In-service Inspection, Repair, and Alteration of Piping Systems
- Pressure-relieving devices: Code and regulatory requirements and best practices
- API RP 576: Inspection of Pressure-Relieving Devices
- Pressure testing: Code requirements and best practices
- Hydrostatic testing
- Pneumatic testing

Day 10:

- API Standard 936: Refractory Installation Quality Control Guidelines - Inspection and Testing Monolithic Refractory Linings and Materials
- API Inspector Certification
- Evaluation and analysis of inspection data
- Inspection data verification and evaluation

## Registration form on the Training Course: Process Plant Equipment and Connected Piping

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Fees: 7585 € Euro

Complete & Mail or fax to Global Horizon Training Center (GHTC) at the address given below

### Delegate Information

Full Name (Mr / Ms / Dr / Eng): .....  
 Position: .....  
 Telephone / Mobile: .....  
 Personal E-Mail: .....  
 Official E-Mail: .....

### Company Information

Company Name: .....  
 Address: .....  
 City / Country: .....

### Person Responsible for Training and Development

Full Name (Mr / Ms / Dr / Eng): .....  
 Position: .....  
 Telephone / Mobile: .....  
 Personal E-Mail: .....  
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### Payment Method

- Please find enclosed a cheque made payable to Global Horizon
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